

Accounting for and Disclosure of Intangibles

FASB | IASB Education Meeting

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Project Timeline – Overview

2020

December — The FASB Chair expanded the research project on intangibles to include recognition.

2021

December — A summary of the 2021 Invitation to Comment, *Agenda Consultation* (2021 ITC), feedback was presented to the Board.

The FASB Chair clarified that the research project includes:

- Software costs
- Internally developed intangibles
- Research and development (R&D).

2022

June — The Board discussed the pre-agenda research.

Board members provided suggestions on the focus and prioritization for continued research efforts.

The Board added a separate project to the technical agenda on software costs.

2024

December — The FASB staff issued an ITC, Recognition of Intangibles (2024 ITC), soliciting broad stakeholder feedback on whether the Board should pursue a project on the recognition of intangibles.

The 2024 ITC sought general feedback as well as feedback on specific areas within intangibles.

2025

May — The Board received 43 comment letters from stakeholders in response to the 2024 ITC.



2024 ITC

- Objective: Solicit broad stakeholder feedback on whether the Board should pursue a project on intangibles (<u>link to ITC</u>).
- The FASB staff sought to understand the following:

Is there a pervasive need to improve GAAP related to the accounting for and disclosure of intangibles?

What intangibles, or groups of intangibles, should the FASB consider addressing?

What potential solution(s) should the FASB consider, and what are the expected benefits and expected costs of the solution(s)?

Should the accounting for intangibles be different depending on how the intangible is obtained?

What information do investors utilize (or would they utilize), and how does that information influence their resource allocation decisions?



Key Takeaways

Minimal Support for Broad Reconsideration of Intangibles Guidance

Minimal Support for a Project on the Recognition of Internally Developed Intangibles

Mixed Views on Alignment of Acquired Intangibles Recognition Guidance

Some Support for Enhanced Disclosure Requirements



R&D Feedback

Definition of R&D

• Majority of respondents **support** the current R&D definition

Accounting for R&D

• Mixed views on the accounting for development costs

Operability & Auditability

• No major issues applying current guidance



Recognition of Internally Developed Intangibles

Should the Board consider recognizing other internally developed assets; if so, how?

• Minimal support for a project on the recognition of internally developed intangibles

Leverage Software Recognition Criteria

 Minimal support for leveraging software recognition criteria to recognize internally developed intangibles

Leverage Acquired Intangibles Recognition Criteria

- No support for leveraging asset acquisition recognition guidance for internally developed intangibles
- Some support for leveraging the separability criterion or the contractual-legal criterion to recognize internally developed intangibles



Alignment of Recognition Guidance for Acquired & Internally Developed Intangibles

Align All Intangibles

Minimal support received

Align <u>Acquired</u> <u>Intangibles</u> Only

- Most supported alignment
- Diverse views on whether to use business combination criteria or asset acquisition criteria

Align Acquired IPR&D

- Some support received
- Currently treated differently depending on acquisition type



Presentation and Disclosure

Some support for enhancing current disclosure requirements

Recommended approaches to enhancing disclosure requirements for intangibles and R&D costs:

- Disclosure first approach
- Leverage recommendations from EFRAG and CFA Institute



Investor Feedback

Feedback on Current GAAP

Retain current recognition and measurement guidance for internally developed intangibles and R&D

Enhance disclosure requirements to disaggregate information about all intangibles and R&D



Other Feedback

Suggested Targeted Improvements

Acquired IPR&D

- Unit of Account
 - Useful Life

Intangible Assets
Acquired in a Business
Combination

Other Areas of Diversity in Practice



Thank You

