

Agenda paper 2

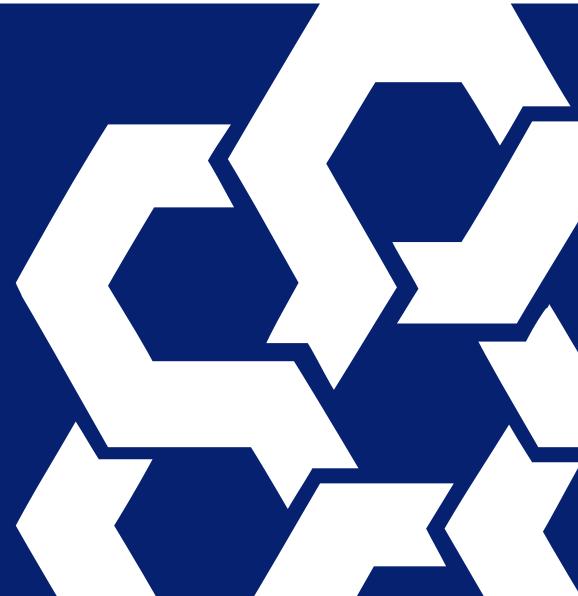
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Update on the IASB's activities

April – September 2022

IFRS Advisory Council October 2022

The views expressed in this presentation are those of the presenter, not necessarily those of the IFRS Foundation, International Accounting Standards Board or the International Sustainability Standards Board.





# Update on the IASB's activities—contents

### **Executive summary**

- Significant developments
- Snapshot of what's on the horizon

## **Detailed descriptions**

- Outcome of the Third Agenda Consultation
- Standard-setting projects
- Research projects
- Maintenance and consistent application



# **Executive summary**





# Significant developments





# Significant developments (1/3)

#### Final amendments issued

Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback (Amendments to IFRS 16)

## Other documents published

- Project Summary Pension Benefits that Depend on Asset Returns
- Feedback Statement Post-implementation Review of IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements, IFRS 11 Joint Arrangements, and IFRS 12 Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities
- Feedback Statement Third Agenda Consultation

## Consultation documents published

 Exposure Draft Third Edition of the IFRS for SMEs Accounting Standard (comment period ending 7 March 2023)



# Significant developments (2/3)

#### Forthcoming publications

- 1. Amendments to IAS 1 on non-current liabilities with covenants (November 2022)
- 2. Feedback Statement on post-implementation review (PIR) of classification and measurement requirements in IFRS 9 *Financial Instruments* (December 2022)
- 3. Request for Information on PIR of IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers (H1 2023)
- 4. Request for Information on PIR of impairment requirements in IFRS 9 (H1 2023)

#### Changes to the work plan

- 1. From PIR on classification and measurement requirements in IFRS 9:
  - Added to work plan a maintenance project on contractual cash flows of financial assets, including questions on ESG-linked financial assets
  - Added to pipeline a maintenance project on amortised cost measurement
- 2. Moved project on Dynamic Risk Management from research to standard-setting.
- 3. Exploring possibility of standard-setting on electronic transfers of cash
- 4. Exploring need for standard-setting on OECD Pillar Two Model Rules on international taxation.



# Significant developments (3/3)

## **Engagement with other bodies**

- 1. Working with International Sustainability Standards Board to facilitate connectivity with the IASB
- 2. Held hybrid IFRS Foundation Conference in June 2022 (with over 400 participants from nearly 60 jurisdictions)
- 3. Held in-person World Standard-Setters Conference (with on-line streaming) in September 2022 (with over 100 participants from over 60 organisations)
- 4. Held joint FASB-IASB educational meeting on 30 September 2022

## Changes to the IASB\*

- 1. Mary Tokar (term ended on 31 August 2022)
- 2. Robert Uhl (term started 1 September 2022)
- 3. Linda Mezon-Hutter (term started 12 September 2022)

<sup>\*</sup> At 30 September, three of the 14 IASB member positions are vacant. Two new members announced and expected to start in coming months.



Snapshot of what's on the horizon





# Snapshot of what's on the horizon Standard-setting projects



IFRS Accounting Standards

Amendments to the Standard

Other

Review of the IFRS for SMEs Accounting Standard

Disclosure Initiative— Targeted Standards-level Review of Disclosures

**Management Commentary** 

Disclosure Initiative— Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures

Primary Financial Statements

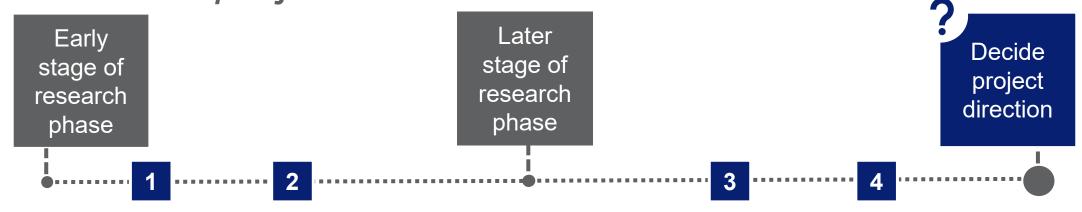
Rate-regulated Activities

Financial Instruments with Characteristics of Equity

Dynamic Risk Management



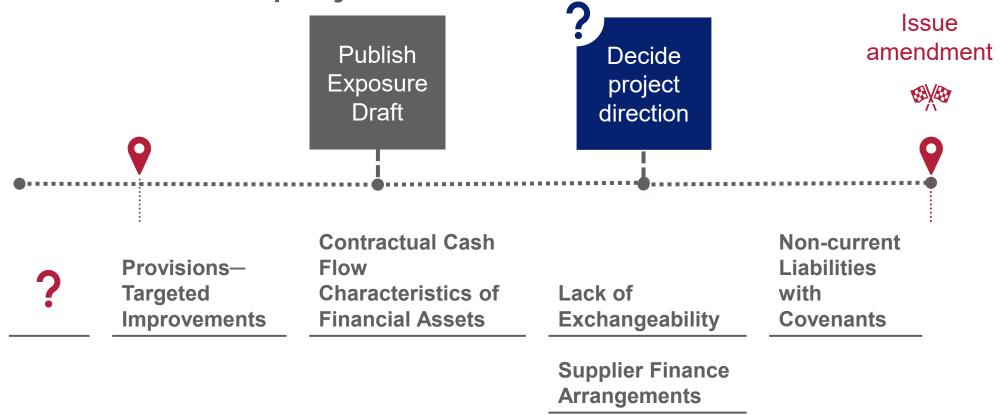
Snapshot of what's on the horizon Research projects



- 1 Equity Method
- 2 Extractive Activities
- 3 Business Combinations under Common Control
- 4 Goodwill and Impairment

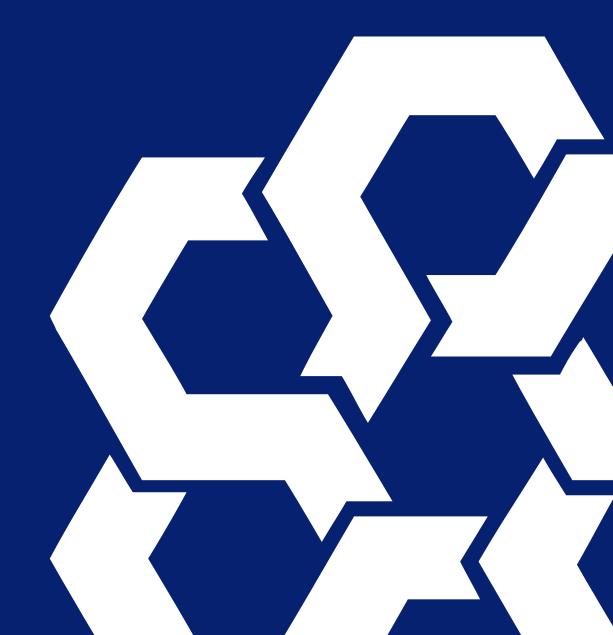


Snapshot of what's on the horizon Maintenance projects





# Outcome of the Third Agenda Consultation





# Key messages obtained from our Agenda Consultation



The IASB obtained feedback through 74 outreach events and 124 comment letters on its consultation, reflecting positions from around the globe and all stakeholder groups.

#### Key messages (in no particular order)

- 1 Keep level of focus on activities, with slight increase in digital and understandability/accessibility
- 2 Progress existing work programme
- 3 Continue/launch post-implementation reviews (Financial Instruments, Leases, Revenues)
- 4 Add new projects that respond to significant changes in the economic environment
- (5) Work with the ISSB



# Financial reporting issues to add to the IASB's work plan

#### The IASB decided:

- to add two projects to the research project pipeline;
- to add a project to the maintenance project pipeline to investigate whether narrow-scope standard-setting is needed in relation to climate-related risks; and
- to create a reserve list of two projects that could be added to the work plan only if additional capacity becomes available.

#### Research pipeline projects





Maintenance and consistent application project



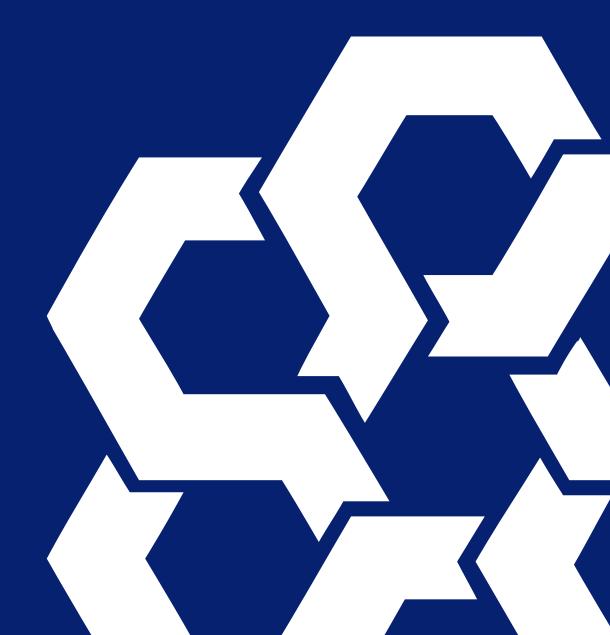
#### Reserve list

Operating segments





# Standard-setting projects





# Financial Instruments with Characteristics of Equity

**Objective** 

- ✓ Improve information companies provide in their financial statements about issued financial instruments
- √ Address challenges with applying IAS 32

Project update

Between December 2021 and September 2022, the IASB made tentative decisions on classification for the following practice issues:

- financial instruments with contingent settlement provisions
- ✓ the effects of applicable laws on contractual terms
- ✓ financial instruments where settlement of the contractual obligation is at the discretion of the issuer's shareholders
- ✓ reclassification of issued financial instruments
- √ financial instruments containing obligations to redeem own equity instruments

Next steps

Discuss remaining topics in project plan with the aim to publish an Exposure Draft of amendments to IAS 32 and IFRS



What is it about?



Clarify IAS
32
classification
principles to
address
practice issues

В

Provide classification guidance and illustrative examples

C

Improve presentation and disclosure



# Dynamic Risk Management (DRM)

**Objective** 

Develop an accounting model to better reflect the effect of dynamic risk management in a company's financial statements

Project update

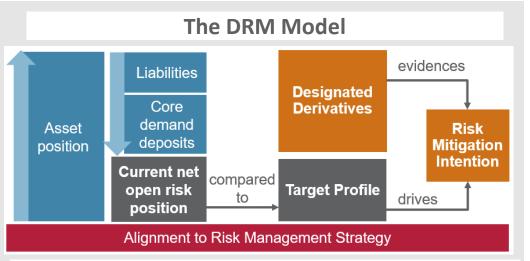
- ✓ The DRM project is moved from the research programme to the standard-setting programme
- ✓ No dedicated consultative group was formed

**Next steps** 

The IASB identified the topics to consider further as part of its development of the DRM model and will start the deliberation in Q4 2022



What is it about?



A DRM adjustment is recognised in the statement of financial position to represent the extent to which the **designated derivatives** successfully mitigated the variability from the **risk mitigation intention**, and achieved the entity's **target profile** 



# Review of the IFRS for SMEs Accounting Standard

#### The IASB:

- is proposing to update the IFRS for SMEs
   Accounting Standard to reflect some
   improvements that have been made in full
   IFRS Accounting Standards
- will consider whether to amend the IFRS for SMEs Accounting Standard for new IFRS requirements for regulatory assets and regulatory liabilities and IFRS 16 in a future review







# 4 Targeted Standards-level Review of Disclosures

## Objective

Help address the **disclosure problem** by:

- improving the IASB's approach to developing and drafting disclosure requirements
- enabling preparers to improve the usefulness of disclosures in the notes

## Feedback on ED

#### **Support** for:

- early engagement with users and stakeholders
- using disclosure objectives

**Concern** that the proposed approach may:

- not solve the disclosure problem
- be costly to apply and difficult to operationalise and enforce.

# Initial thoughts on next steps

- Explore a middle ground approach to drafting disclosure requirements
- Reservations about proceeding with the proposed amendments to IFRS 13 and IAS 19

## Next milestone



# Management Commentary

Features of the proposals in the Exposure Draft

- A Focus on information needs of **investors** and **creditors**
- B Disclosure objectives + supporting guidance
- Would bring together in one report information about **financial**, **sustainability** and **other** matters fundamental to entity's long-term prospects

General support for focus on information needs of investors and creditors

Strong **investor support** for the project, as it addresses common shortcomings in reporting practice



Calls to work together with the ISSB

#### **Feedback on Exposure Draft**

Next steps

The IASB has discussed feedback to the Exposure Draft. It will next consider project direction, in light of the feedback and implications of the creation of the ISSB.



## Disclosure Initiative — Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures

Main features in the Exposure Draft

- A Sets out **reduced disclosure requirements** for eligible subsidiaries
- B A voluntary standard forming part of the IFRS Accounting Standards
- Would **reduce costs** for preparers and **maintain usefulness** of the financial statements

Many suggestions for a wider scope to allow more companies to apply the draft Standard

Support for the objective and finalisation of the draft Standard

Many comments on the proposed disclosure requirements



Support for the **approach** to developing the disclosure requirements

## **Feedback on Exposure Draft**

Next steps

The IASB has discussed feedback to the Exposure Draft and will progress towards developing a final standard.





#### Main proposals



Require additional defined **subtotals** in the statement of profit or loss

#### Proposals redeliberated...

Categories and required subtotals

Associates and Joint Ventures

Proposals for entities with specified main business activities



Require disclosures about management performance measures

Scope and definition

Aspects of disclosure including tax and NCI

Disclosure in a single location



Strengthen requirements for disaggregating information

**Next steps** 

The IASB has completed a significant part of its redeliberations and will next engage in limited outreach to test some of its tentative decisions that differ from the exposure draft proposal.

Presentation of operating expenses

Roles of primary financial statements and notes Principles of aggregation and disaggregation

Statement of Cash Flows



## 8 Rate-regulated Activities

#### Main proposals



Require recognition of regulatory assets, regulatory liabilities, regulatory income and regulatory expense



Reflect **compensation** for goods or services supplied as part of a company's reported financial performance for the period in which it supplies those goods or services



Measure regulatory assets and regulatory liabilities using a **cash-flow-based** measurement technique

The IASB started to consider topics for which significant concerns were raised

#### Scope

 existence and definition of a regulator

#### **Total allowed compensation**

- focus on helping to identify differences in timing
- when regulatory returns on assets not yet available for use are enforceable they should be reflected in profit or loss during the construction period of the assets

Next steps

**Project** 

update

Consider feedback on other topics



# Research projects





# 1 Equity Method

**Objective** 

Assess whether application questions with the equity method as set out in IAS 28 can be addressed by identifying and explaining the principles of IAS 28

Project update

The IASB is discussing the application questions related to:

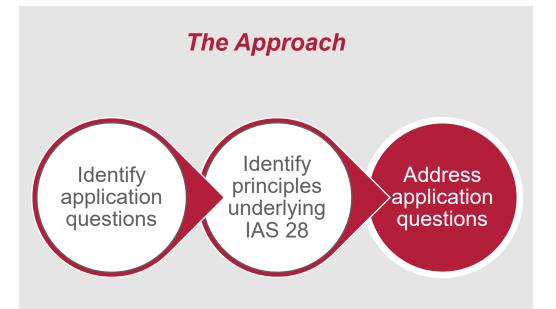
- changes in an investor's ownership interest while retaining significant influence
- transactions between an investor and its associate

**Next steps** 

- Decide project direction
- Continue discussion of other application questions



#### What is it about?





## **2** Extractive Activities

**Objective** 

Provide more useful information about exploration and evaluation expenditure and activities accounted for applying IFRS 6

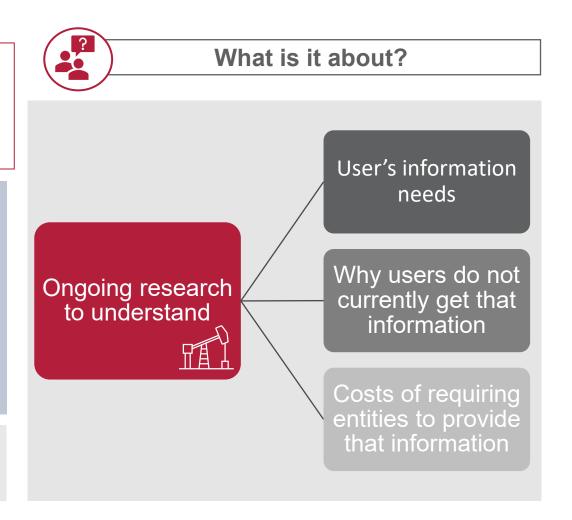
Project update

#### The IASB is exploring:

- developing requirements or guidance to improve a company's disclosures about its exploration and evaluation expenditure and activities
- removing the temporary status of IFRS 6

**Next steps** 

Conduct limited outreach





## **3** Business Combinations under Common Control

**Objective** 

Develop reporting requirements to reduce diversity in practice and improve transparency

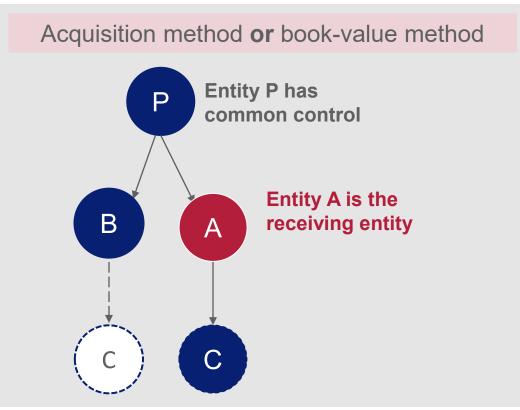
Project update

IASB decided not to expand the project scope in March 2022

**Next steps** 

Deliberate the selection of the measurement method(s)







# 4 Goodwill and Impairment

**Objective** 

Improve information companies provide about their acquisitions at a reasonable cost

Project update

In September 2022 the IASB made tentative decisions as to whether, and how, to proceed with disclosures about business combinations

#### Next steps

The IASB will decide on the following topics after consideration of the staff's additional research

Improving the accounting for goodwill

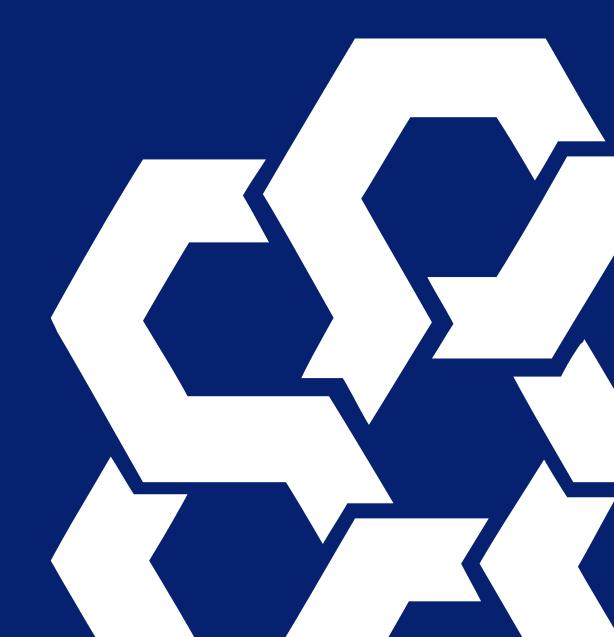
Whether to proceed with its preliminary view to retain the impairment-only model to account for goodwill

Moving to standard-setting

Whether to move the project from the research agenda to the standard-setting agenda



# Maintenance and consistent application





## 1 Contractual Cash Flow Characteristics of Financial Assets

## Objective

 To clarify particular aspects of the IFRS 9 requirements for assessing a financial asset's contractual cash flow characteristics (SPPI requirements)

#### Areas of focus

- Clarify the concept of a basic lending arrangement and the application of SPPI requirements to contractual terms that may change the amount or timing of contractual cash flows
- Provide a clear description of contractually linked instruments and the requirements applicable to the underlying pool of instruments

#### Next milestone

Publish Exposure Draft



# 2 Supplier Finance Arrangements

## Objective

 Provide information that enable investors to assess the effects of supplier finance arrangements on a company's liabilities and cash flows

## **Proposals**

- Describe the arrangements for which the proposed disclosure would be required
- Add qualitative and quantitative disclosure requirements
- Highlight the required disclosure of liquidity risk and risk management and of noncash changes in financing liabilities

#### Next milestone



# 3 Lack of Exchangeability

## Objective

 Improve usefulness of information provided by requiring a consistent approach to determining whether a currency is exchangeable into another currency and the exchange rate to use when it is not

## **Proposals**

- Specify when exchangeability is lacking and how to make that assessment
- Estimate the spot exchange rate when exchangeability is lacking
- Disclose how the lack of exchangeability affects financial performance, financial position and cash flows

#### Next milestone



## 4 Provisions—Targeted Improvements

## Objective

 Develop proposals for three targeted amendments to IAS 37 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets

## **Proposals**

- Align requirements for identifying liabilities with Conceptual Framework
- Clarify which costs to include in measure of a provision
- Specify whether discount rates used should reflect company's own credit risk

#### Next milestone



## 5 Non-current Liabilities with Covenants

## Objective

 Improve the information about liabilities with covenants provided through classification (as current or non-current) and disclosure in financial statements

## **Proposals**

- Specify that covenants with which an entity must comply after the reporting period do not affect classification of a liability as current or noncurrent at the reporting date
- Add disclosure requirements for non-current liabilities subject to covenants

#### Next milestone

Issue amendments to IAS



# 6 Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback

## Objective

 Improve the measurement requirements for sale and leaseback transactions —particularly those with variable payments

## The amendments to IFRS 16

- Specify subsequent measurement requirements for the lease liability in a sale and leaseback transaction
- Require retrospective application of the amendments applying IAS 8



Annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024, with earlier application permitted



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