

30 Cannon Street, London EC4M 6XH, United Kingdom Tel: +44 (0)20 7246 6410 Fax: +44 (0)20 7246 6411 E-mail: iasb@iasb.org Website: www.iasb.org

International Accounting Standards Board

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INFORMATION FOR OBSERVERS

Board Meeting:	March 2009, London
Project:	Post-employment Benefits
Subject:	Presenting the remeasurement component in the income statement – how it might look using FSP proposals (Agenda paper 8B)

Purpose of this paper

- This paper accompanies Agenda Paper 8A *Presenting the remeasurement* component in the income statement. It describes how the illustrative examples in the appendix to that paper might be affected if the proposals in the *Preliminary Views on Financial Statement Presentation* are finalised as set out in the discussion paper.
- 2. Because we have previously agreed that the Board will discuss the presentation of pensions in the context of existing IFRSs, we do not intend to discuss this paper at the Board meeting. Accordingly, there are no staff recommendations. Nonetheless we have provided this paper to assist the Board in evaluating the possible effects of their decisions in the pensions project.
- 3. An important distinction in the examples below is whether or not the entity chooses to present part or all of the remeasurement component net of tax effects. This is discussed in Agenda paper 8A. Although we think that IAS 1 can be made to accommodate a presentation that permits entities to draw a subtotal that represents profit from continuing operations excluding tax and specified components of

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pension remeasurements, we do not think that it is possible to do so using the proposals in the FSP discussion paper. However, in line with previous directions from the Board, we do not intend to try to solve this problem in this project.

- 4. We have shown this paper to staff on the FSP project and reflected their comments.
- 5. If any Board member has questions or wishes to discuss this paper in the meeting, we would appreciate advance notice.

The examples

IAS 1		FSP proposals	
Example 1 shows how an entity might present the	e remeasurement c	omponent as a single line item in the income st	atement. (Bold indicates headings required
by IAS 1). A similar presentation would be possib	ble using the prope	sals in the Financial Statement Presentation L	Discussion paper.
Revenue	X	BUSINESS	
Business expenses (including pensions	(X)	Operating	
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Business expenses (including pensions	(X)	Operating	
employment expense)		Sales	Х
Finance costs (including finance costs on	X	Expenses (including pensions employment expense)	X
pensions)		Total operating income	Х
Remeasurements relating to pensions	X	Investing	
Profit before tax	X	Total investing income	X
Tax expense	X	TOTAL BUSINESS INCOME	Х
Profit from continuing operations	Х	FINANCING	
Post-tax gains or losses on discontinued	X	Interest income	Х
operations		Interest expense	Х
Profit or loss	X	Finance cost on pensions	X
Components of other comprehensive income	X	Remeasurements relating to pensions ^{1}	X
Total comprehensive income	X	TOTAL NET FINANCING EXPENSE	X X
—		Net profit from continuing operations before tax	Х
		INCOME TAXES	Х
		NET PROFIT FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS	Х
		OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (after tax)	
		[Components of other comprehensive income]	X
		TOTAL OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	X
		TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	Х

¹ Consistent with the management approach to classification, this presentation assumes that an entity can present remeasurement relating to pensions in either the business of the financing section of the statement of comprehensive income. (See Agenda paper 16C, Appendix B, paragraphs 12-15).

IAS 1		FSP proposals	
Example 2 show how an entity might present the reme	easurement c	omponent divided into three line items.	
Revenue	X	BUSINESS	
Business expenses (including pensions employment expense, but excluding pensions remeasurements)	(X)	Operating Sales Expenses (including pensions employment expense)	X X
Actuarial gains and losses on pensions relating to changes in assumptions other than the	X	Actuarial gains and losses on pensions relating to changes in assumptions other than the discount rate	X
discount rate		Total operating income	Х
Finance costs (including finance costs on	X	Investing	
pensions)		Total investing income	X
Actuarial gains and losses on pensions relating to changes in the discount rate	X	TOTAL BUSINESS INCOME FINANCING	Х
Actual return on plan assets	X	Interest income	Х
Profit before tax	Х	Interest expense	Х
Tax expense	X	Finance cost on pensions	Х
Profit from continuing operations	X	Actuarial gains and losses on pensions relating to changes in the	
Post-tax gains or losses on discontinued operations	Х	discount rate Actual return on plan assets ²	X X
Profit or loss	X	TOTAL NET FINANCING EXPENSE	Х
Components of other comprehensive income	X	Net profit on continuing operations before tax	X X
Total comprehensive income	X	INCOME TAXES	X
		NET PROFIT FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS	Х
		OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (after tax)	
		[Components of other comprehensive income]	X
		TOTAL OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	X
		TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	Х

 $^{^{2}}$ Consistent with the management approach to classification, this presentation assumes that an entity can present the actual return on plan assets in either the business or the financing section of the statement of comprehensive income. (See Agenda paper 16C, Appendix B, paragraphs 12-15).

 IAS 1
 FSP proposals

 Example 3 shows how an entity could use a columnar format to present disaggregated information about the remeasurement component. In this example, we assume that the FSP proposals would not preclude the presentation of an additional column.

	Excluding pension remeasure ments	Pension remeasure ments	Total	BUSINESS Operating	Excluding pension remeasurements	Pension remeasurements	Total
Revenue	X	-	Х	Sales	Х	-	Х
Business expenses (including pensions employment	(X)	X	Х	Expenses (including pensions employment expense)	X	X	X
expense)				Total operating income	Х	X	X
Finance costs (including	Χ	X^{l}	Χ	Investing			
finance costs on				Total investing income	Х	-	Х
pensions)				TOTAL BUSINESS INCOME	Х	X	Х
Profit before tax	Х	X	Х				
Tax expense	Χ	-	Χ	FINANCING			
Profit from continuing	Х	X	Х	Interest income	Х	-	X
operations				Interest expense	Х	-	Х
Post-tax gains or losses on	X	-		Finance cost on pensions	Х	X	Х
discontinued operations				Total net financing expense	Х	X	Х
Profit or loss	X	X	X	INCOME TAXES	Х	-	Х
Components of other comprehensive income	X	-	X	NET PROFIT FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS	X	-	X
Total comprehensive income	X	X	х	OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (afte	er tav)		
¹ This includes the actual return or	plan assets	and the effect	of	[Components of other comprehensive	ci tuaj	-	Х
changes in the discount rate.	1			income]	Х		
-				TOTAL OTHER COMPREHENSIVE			
				INCOME	Х	-	Х
				TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	Х	X	Х

IAS 1 FSP proposals Example 4 shows how an entity could present the remeasurement component as a single line item net of tax effects. We do not think that the formats proposed in the FSP DP would permit an entity to present the remeasurement component net of tax effects. This is because we think remeasurements must be included in either business or financing, ie cannot be shown as a separate item outside both business and financing. This means that entities would not be able to show a subtotal equivalent to the "Profit on continuing operations before tax and remeasurement of pensions" subtotal that would be possible in accordance with IAS 1.

Revenue	X
Business expenses (including pensions employment expense)	(X)
Finance costs (including finance costs on pensions)	X
Profit on continuing operations before tax and pension remeasurement	X
Tax expense excluding tax included in items below	X
Profit from continuing operations before pension remeasurement	X
Net remeasurements arising from changes in pension assumptions	X
Net profit from discontinued operations	X
Profit or loss	X
Components of other comprehensive income	X
Total comprehensive income	X

IAS 1FSP proposalsExample 5 shows how an entity could present part of the remeasurement component net of tax effects. We do not think that the formats proposed in the FSPDP would permit an entity to present part of the remeasurement component net of tax effects. This is because we think remeasurements must be included ineither business or financing, ie cannot be shown as a separate item outside both business and financing. This means that entities would not be able to show asubtotal equivalent to the "Profit on continuing operations before tax and non-business remeasurements of pensions" subtotal that would be possible inaccordance with IAS 1.

Revenue	X
Business expenses (including pensions employment expense)	(X)
Actuarial gains and losses on pensions relating to changes in assumptions other than the discount rate	X
Finance costs (including finance costs on pensions)	X
Profit on continuing operations before tax and non-business remeasurements of pensions	X
Tax expense excluding tax included in items below	X
Profit from continuing operations before non- business remeasurement of pensions	X
Net non-business remeasurements of pensions ²	X
Net profit from discontinued operations	X
Profit or loss	X
Components of other comprehensive income	X
Total comprehensive income	X
² Includes the actual return on plan assets and actuaria losses arising from changes in the discount rate	al gains and

Possible presentation of remeasurements as a separate section of the Statement of Comprehensive Income

As noted in the table of examples, remeasurements must be included in either the business or financing, sections of the statement of comprehensive income. If the Board modifies those proposals to permit a separate section for remeasurement of pensions, a possible presentation could be as follows:

BUSINESS

Operating	
Sales	Х
Expenses (including pensions employment expense)	Х
Total operating income	Х
Investing	
Total investing income	Х
TOTAL BUSINESS INCOME	X
FINANCING	
Interest income	Х
Interest expense	Х
Finance cost on pensions	X
TOTAL NET FINANCING EXPENSE	Х
Net profit on continuing operations before tax and pension remeasurement	Х
INCOME TAXES	X
Net profit from continuing operations before pension remeasurement	Х
DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS	
Loss on discontinued operation	Х
Loss on discontinued operation Tax benefit	X X
-	
Tax benefit Net loss from discontinued operations	Х
Tax benefit Net loss from discontinued operations REMEASUREMENT OF PENSIONS	X X
Tax benefit Net loss from discontinued operations REMEASUREMENT OF PENSIONS Remeasurement arising from changes in pension assumptions	X X X
Tax benefit Net loss from discontinued operations REMEASUREMENT OF PENSIONS Remeasurement arising from changes in pension assumptions Tax effect Net remeasurements arising from changes in pension	X X
Tax benefit Net loss from discontinued operations REMEASUREMENT OF PENSIONS Remeasurement arising from changes in pension assumptions Tax effect	X X X X
Tax benefit Net loss from discontinued operations REMEASUREMENT OF PENSIONS Remeasurement arising from changes in pension assumptions Tax effect Net remeasurements arising from changes in pension	X X X X
Tax benefit Net loss from discontinued operations REMEASUREMENT OF PENSIONS Remeasurement arising from changes in pension assumptions Tax effect Net remeasurements arising from changes in pension assumptions	X X X X
Tax benefit Net loss from discontinued operations REMEASUREMENT OF PENSIONS Remeasurement arising from changes in pension assumptions Tax effect Net remeasurements arising from changes in pension assumptions OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (after tax)	X X X X