# IFRS® Foundation IFRS 17 Insurance contracts Transition to IFRS 17 Part 1 of 2: overview The views expressed in this presentation are those of the presenter, not necessarily those of the international Accounting Standards Board (the Board) or ISIS Foundation.

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# Today's topics

- · Applying IFRS 17 for the first time
- · Fully retrospective approach
- When fully retrospective application is impracticable\*
- · Other reliefs and disclosures
- \* For more detail see webcast *Transition to IFRS 17 Part 2 of 2: transition reliefs deep dive*



# Further information:

Webcast *Transition to IFRS 17 Part 2 of 2* at go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 YouTube playlist https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLrLeeuMbuaUeLNX7Qoqlq7Oh3csegFwYn

This webcast		
December 2017	Transition to IFRS 17	
Previous webcasts		
May 2017	Introducing IFRS 17	
May 2017	Understanding IFRS 17	
June 2017	Core requirements: scope of IFRS 17	
July 2017	Core requirements: measurement essentials of IFRS 17	
August 2017	Simplified accounting for contracts with short coverage periods	
September 2017	Reinsurance contracts held	
November 2017	Core requirements: Recognition and derecognition	
	*IFRS	

go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 webcasts YouTube playlist:

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLrLeeuMbuaUeLNX7Qoqlq7Oh3csegFwYn IFRS 17 Effects Analysis available at http://www.ifrs.org/-/media/project/insurance-contracts/ifrs-standard/ifrs-17-effects-analysis.pdf

IFRS 17 Project Summary available at http://www.ifrs.org/-/media/project/insurance-contracts/ifrs-standard/ifrs-17-project-summary.pdf

IFRS 17 Feedback Statement available at http://www.ifrs.org/-

/media/project/insurance-contracts/ifrs-standard/ifrs-17-feedback-statement.pdf

# Reminder of IFRS 17 effective date

- Required for annual reporting periods commencing on or after 1 January 2021 with prior comparatives for one year
- Early application is permitted for entities that also apply IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers



# Further information:

IFRS 17 paragraphs C1–C2
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 BC402–BC406

IFRS 17 paragraph C2

liabilities (unbundled) \*

**Further information** 

IFRS 17 paragraph C4
Basis for Conclusions of IFRS 17 BC374

IFRS 17 paragraph C4
IAS 8 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors paragraphs 5 and 23

# 1 Fully retrospective approach

- Measures in-force contracts on the transition date as if an entity had always applied IFRS 17
- Consistent with IAS 8 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors



# Further information:

IFRS 17 paragraph C3
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC372
IAS 8 paragraphs 5 and 23
IFRS 17 Effects Analysis page 70

# 1 Applying IFRS 17 at the transition date

 Transition to IFRS 17 requires the use of both current and past information about contracts in-force at the transition date

# **Current information**

- Fulfilment cash flows
  - Estimated PV of future cash flows
  - Risk adjustment

# **Past information**

- 1.1 Initial assessments (eg grouping)
- 1.2 Contractual service margin (CSM) or loss component at transition date
- 1.3 Applying the OCI option\*

 <sup>\*</sup> When an entity chooses to disaggregate insurance finance income or expenses between profit or loss and other comprehensive income (OCI)



# Further information:

IFRS 17 paragraphs 14–39 and 87–92
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraphs BC375–BC378
Webcast *IFRS 17 Measurement essentials* at go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 YouTube playlist

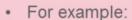
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# Inception date / initial recognition

Intervening reporting periods

Transition date

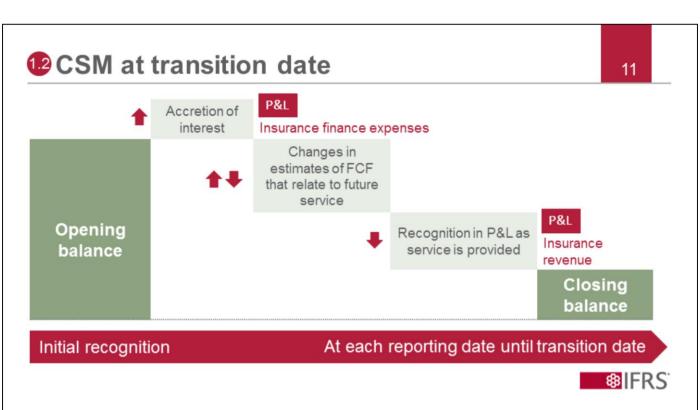


- determining a group(s) of contracts
- Identify insurance contracts with direct participation features
- For an insurance contract without direct participation features, identify discretionary cash flows



# Further information:

IFRS 17 paragraphs 32–39 and B36–B95
Webcast IFRS 17 Core requirements: Recognition and derecognition at go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 YouTube playlist https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLrLeeuMbuaUeLNX7Qoqlq7Oh3csegFwYn



IFRS 17 paragraph 44 and paragraphs B96-B100

Webcast *IFRS 17 Measurement essentials* at go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 YouTube playlist

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLrLeeuMbuaUeLNX7Qoqlq7Oh3csegFwYn

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# Applying OCI option

- Total insurance finance expenses (carrying amount based on current information for fulfilment cash flows):
  - in profit or loss: systematic allocation of total insurance finance expenses (using past information)
  - in OCI: the remaining balance

	Statement of financial performance	e
	Insurance revenue	X
	Insurance service expenses	(X)
	Insurance service result	Х
	Investment income	X
<b>-</b>	Insurance finance income or expenses	(X)
	Net financial result	X
	Profit or loss	Х
	Other comprehensive income:	
<b>-</b>	Insurance finance income or expenses	(X)
	Fair value movements on FVOCI assets	X
	Total comprehensive income	X



# Further information:

IFRS 17 paragraphs 87-92 and B128-B136

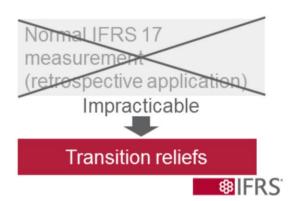
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# When retrospective application is 1 impracticable

- Retrospective application required unless it is impracticable as defined within IAS 8
  - For example, historical data for contracts issued many years ago is not available and/or would require the use of hindsight

# **Past information**

- 1.1 Initial assessments (eg grouping)
- 1.2 Contractual service margin (CSM) or loss component at transition date
- 1.3 Applying the OCI option



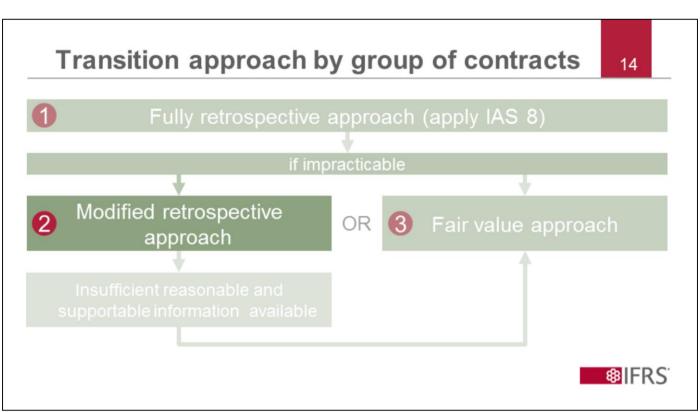
# Further information:

IFRS 17 paragraphs 14-39 and 87-92

Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraphs BC375–BC378

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IFRS 17 paragraph C5(a) IAS 8 paragraphs 5 and 23

# 2 Modified retrospective approach

**Objective:** to achieve the closest outcome to retrospective application possible using reasonable and supportable information available without undue cost or effort

Use reasonable and supportable information

Maximise the use of information that would have been used to apply the fully retrospective approach, but need only use information available without undue cost or effort

An entity is permitted to use each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply a retrospective approach



# Further information:

IFRS 17 paragraphs C6 and C8
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraphs BC373 and BC379

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# 2 Modifications permitted

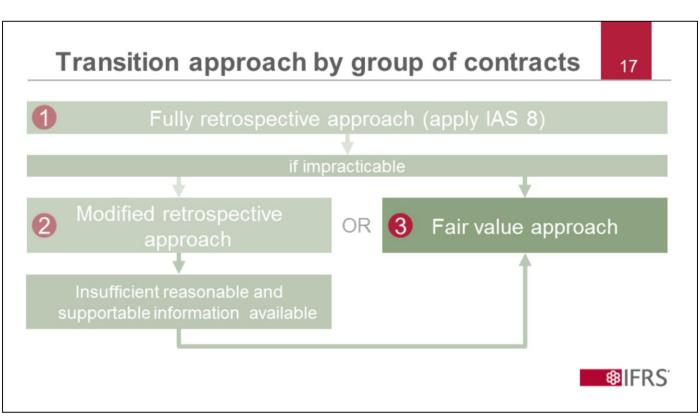
- a) Initial assessments
- b) Contractual service margin or loss component at the transition date without direct participation features
- Contractual service margin or loss component at the transition date with direct participation features
- d) Applying OCI option

For more detail see webcast *Transition to IFRS 17 Part 2 of 2:*transition reliefs deep dive

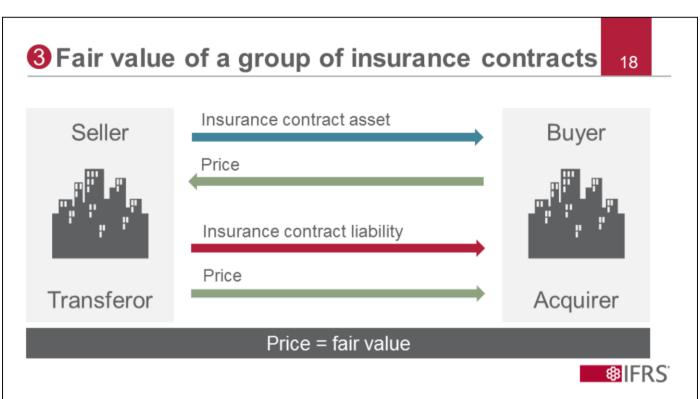


# **Further information:**

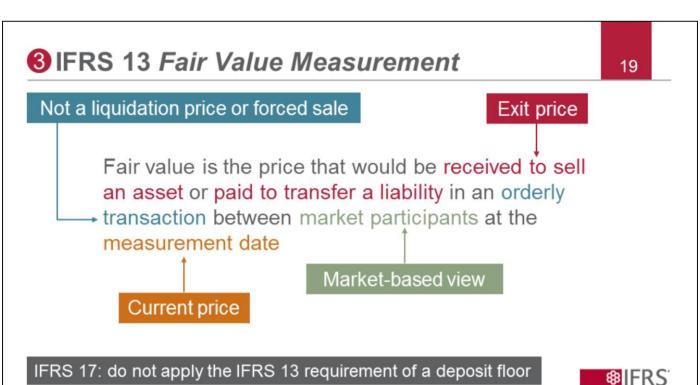
IFRS 17 paragraphs C7–C8
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC380
Webcast *Transition to IFRS 17 Part 2 of 2* at go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 YouTube playlist
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IFRS 17 paragraph C5(b)
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraphs BC373 and BC385–BC386



IFRS 17 paragraph C20 Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC385 IFRS 13 *Fair Value Measurement* paragraph 25



IFRS 17 paragraph C20 Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC385 IFRS 13 paragraphs 2 and 16

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# 3 Fair value approach

· At transition date for a group of insurance contracts:

# Group A (profitable)

Fair value measured at that date

CSM

Fulfilment cash flows measured at that date

# Group B (onerous)

Loss component

Fair value measured at that date Fulfilment cash flows measured at that date



# Further information:

IFRS 17 paragraph C20 Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC385

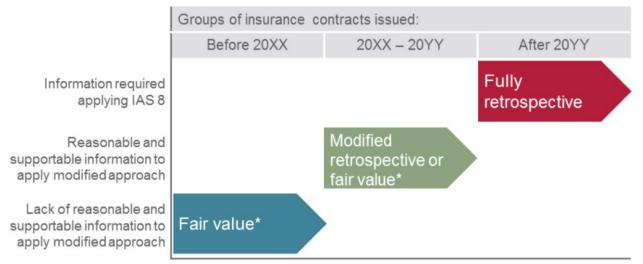


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# **Further information:**

Webcast *Transition to IFRS 17 Part 2 of 2* at go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 YouTube playlist https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLrLeeuMbuaUeLNX7Qoqlq7Oh3csegFwYn



\* At the transition date



# Further information:

IFRS 17 paragraphs C3 and C5–C6
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraphs BC372 and BC373

# **Transition requirements**

Insurance
contract asset /
liability

CSM
(Unearned profit)

Risk adjustment

PV of future cash
flows

Existing contracts Existing contracts if retrospective application (unless impracticable) and new business is impracticable Normal IFRS 17 Transition reliefs measurement Normal IFRS 17 Normal IFRS 17 measurement measurement Normal IFRS 17 Normal IFRS 17 measurement measurement **\$IFRS** 

# Further information:

Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraphs BC375–BC378

Webcast *IFRS 17 Measurement essentials* at go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 YouTube playlist

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLrLeeuMbuaUeLNX7Qoqlq7Oh3csegFwYn Webcast *Transition to IFRS 17 Part 2 of 2* at go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 YouTube playlist

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- If an entity chooses to present more than one comparative annual reporting period IFRS 17 permits a choice of presentation
  - Example for 31 December 2021 year-end:



IFRS 17 paragraphs C25–C28
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 BC387–B389

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\* And one required reassessment

IFRS 17 paragraphs C29 – C33
IFRS 17 Effects Analysis page 70 and pages 96–100
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 BC394–BC398

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# Transition disclosures

- If applying modified retrospective or fair value approach:
  - Explanation of methods used and disaggregated information
  - For example, separate reconciliations of contractual service margin

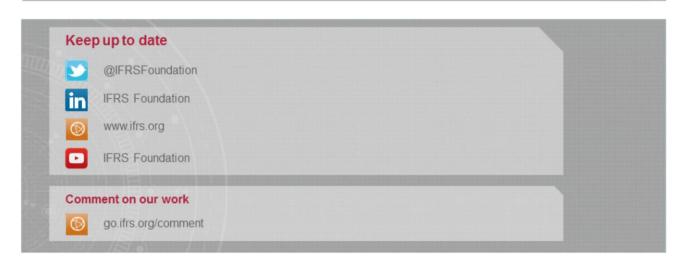
Contractual service margin reconciliation				
Fully retrospective	Modified retrospective	Fair value		
Existing contracts (unless impracticable) and new business	Existing contracts if retrospective application is impracticable	Existing contracts if retrospective application is impracticable		

- · If OCI option is applied:
  - Information about financial assets FVOCI that are related to insurance contracts

# Further information:

IFRS 17 paragraphs 114–116
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 BC399–BC401

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# IFRS 17 Insurance contracts Transition to IFRS 17 Part 2 of 2: transition reliefs deep dive

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Today's topics

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- When retrospective application is impracticable\*:
  - Modifications permitted applying the modified retrospective transition approach
  - Choices permitted applying the fair value transition approach

\* For overview see webcast Transition to IFRS 17 Part 1 of 2: overview



# **Further information:**

Webcast *Transition to IFRS 17 Part 1 of 2* at go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 YouTube playlist

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLrLeeuMbuaUeLNX7Qoqlq7Oh3csegFwYn

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November 2017	Core requirements: Recognition and derecognition		

# **Further information:**

go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and

IFRS 17 webcasts YouTube playlist:

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLrLeeuMbuaUeLNX7Qoqlq7Oh3csegFwYn

IFRS 17 Effects Analysis available at http://www.ifrs.org/-/media/project/insurance-contracts/ifrs-standard/ifrs-17-eff

/media/project/insurance-contracts/ifrs-standard/ifrs-17-effects-analysis.pdf

IFRS 17 Project Summary available at http://www.ifrs.org/-

/media/project/insurance-contracts/ifrs-standard/ifrs-17-project-summary.pdf

IFRS 17 Feedback Statement available at http://www.ifrs.org/-/media/project/insurance-contracts/ifrs-standard/ifrs-17-feedback-statement.pdf

IFRS 17 paragraph C5(a)
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraphs BC373 and BC379–BC384

# Modified retrospective approach

# Reminder

**Objective:** to achieve the closest outcome to retrospective application possible using reasonable and supportable information available without undue cost or effort

An entity is permitted to use each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply a retrospective approach



# **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraphs C6 and C8
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraphs BC373 and BC379

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# Modifications permitted

- a) Initial assessments
- b) Contractual service margin(CSM) or loss component at the transition date without direct participation features
- Contractual service margin or loss component at the transition date with direct participation features
- d) Applying OCI option\*

\*When an entity chooses to disaggregate insurance finance income or expenses between profit or loss and other comprehensive income (OCI)

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



# **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraphs C7–C8
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC380
Webcast *Transition to IFRS 17 Part 2 of 2* at go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 YouTube playlist
https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLrLeeuMbuaUeLNX7Qoqlq7Oh3csegFwYn

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# Initial assessments

# In order to:

- Identify insurance contracts with direct participation features
- For an insurance contract without direct participation features, identify discretionary cash flows
- Determine a group(s)

Use reasonable and supportable information available at the **transition date** 

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



# **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraph C9
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraphs BC381 and BC382

# 2 Initial assessments

Grouping contracts

# IFRS 17 requirement

An entity shall not include contracts issued more than one year apart in the same group

If reasonable and supportable information is not available

# **Modification**

An entity shall include contracts issued more than one year apart in the same group

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



# Further information:

IFRS 17 paragraphs 22 and C10

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# 2 Modifications permitted

- a) Initial assessments
- b) Contractual service margin or loss component at the transition date without direct participation features
- Contractual service margin or loss component at the transition date with direct participation features
- d) Applying OCI option

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



#### **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraphs C7–C8
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC380
Webcast *Transition to IFRS 17 Part 2 of 2* at go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 YouTube playlist
https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLrLeeuMbuaUeLNX7Qoqlq7Oh3csegFwYn

# 2 Determining CSM or loss component

- Without direct participation features
  - Modifications to determine the contractual service margin or loss component for a group of insurance contracts at the transition date:

Future cash flows	$\Rightarrow$	Modification	(slide 11)
Discount rates	$\Rightarrow$	Modification	(slides 12 - 14)
Risk adjustment	$\Rightarrow$	Modification	(slide 15)
Allocation of CSM / loss component	$\Rightarrow$	Modification	(slide 16)

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



### **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraph C11
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC383
IFRS 17 Illustrative Example 17





Expected future cash flows at the transition date (or earlier date, if it can be determined retrospectively)

Adjust for cash flows known to have occurred resulting from:

Contracts in-force at transition



Contracts expired



Contracts in-force at initial recognition



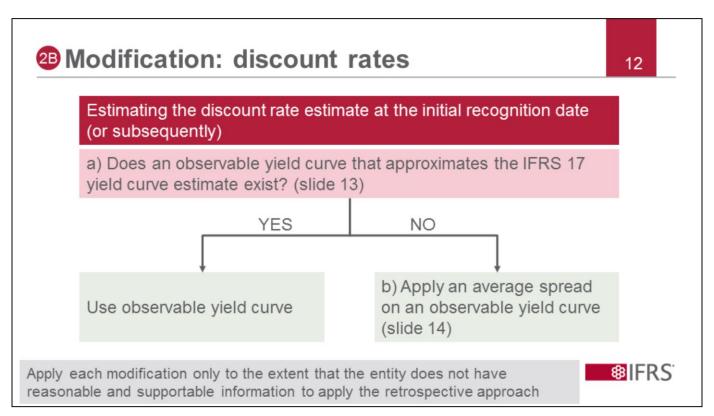
Estimated future cash flows at initial recognition

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



### **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraph C12
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC383(a)



IFRS 17 paragraph C13
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC383(c)

### 2 Modification: discount rates

a) Use an observable yield curve if it approximates the yield curve estimated under the full retrospective approach for at least three years immediately before the transition date

(1) IFRS 17 yield curve	(2) Observable yield curve	Does (2) approximate (1)?	Modification
T-1, T-2, T-3	T-1, T-2, T-3	✓	Use the observable yield curve

T = transition date

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



### **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraph C13(a)
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC383(c)

### 2 Modification: discount rates

b) If an observable yield curve is not approximate to the yield curve estimated under the full retrospective approach, determine the average spread and apply the spread to the observable yield curve

Observable yield curve T-1, T-2, T-3

Full retro yield curve T-1, T-2, T-3

Average spread to apply to observable yield curve

T = transition date

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



#### **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraph C13(b)
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC383(c)

# 28 Modification: risk adjustment

Risk adjustment at transition date (or subsequently)

Adjust for: expected release of risk adjustment (by reference to similar insurance contracts the entity issues at the transition date)

Estimated risk adjustment at initial recognition

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



### **Further information:**

- IFRS 17 paragraph C14
- Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC383(b)

# Modification: allocation of CSM or loss component

### Contractual service margin

Allocate CSM to profit or loss based on the number of coverage units remaining at transition compared to coverage units provided before transition

### Loss component

Determine amounts allocated to the loss component before the transition date using a systematic basis

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



#### **Further information:**

- IFRS 17 paragraphs C15–C16
- Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC383(d)

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# 2 Modifications permitted

- a) Initial assessments
- b) Contractual service margin or loss component at the transition date without direct participation features
- Contractual service margin or loss component at the transition date with direct participation features
- d) Applying OCI option

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



#### **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraphs C7–C8
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC380
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IFRS 17 paragraph C17(a)–(d) IFRS 17 Illustrative Example 18

IFRS 17 paragraph C17(a)–(d) IFRS 17 Illustrative Example 18

Nil loss component at transition date

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# Modifications permitted

- a) Initial assessments
- Contractual service margin or loss component at the transition date without direct participation features
- Contractual service margin or loss component at the transition date with direct participation features
- d) Applying OCI option
  - Groups of contracts not issued more than 1 year apart
  - ii. Groups of contracts issued more than 1 year apart

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



#### **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraphs C7–C8
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC380
Webcast *Transition to IFRS 17 Part 2 of 2* at go.ifrs.org/IFRS-17-implementation and IFRS 17 YouTube playlist
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# Applying OCI option

- Groups of contracts not issued more than 1 year apart (normal IFRS 17 treatment)
- The systematic allocation in P&L for specified contracts applying OCI option and the subsequent determination of CSM

### IFRS 17 requirement

Discount rate at initial recognition



### **Modification**

Discount rate modification (slide 12), if applied

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



#### **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraphs 22, C10 and C19 Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC384

# Applying OCI option

- Groups of contracts issued more than 1 year apart (modification)
- The systematic allocation in P&L for specified contracts under OCl option and the subsequent determination of CSM

### IFRS 17 requirement

Discount rate at initial recognition



### **Modification**

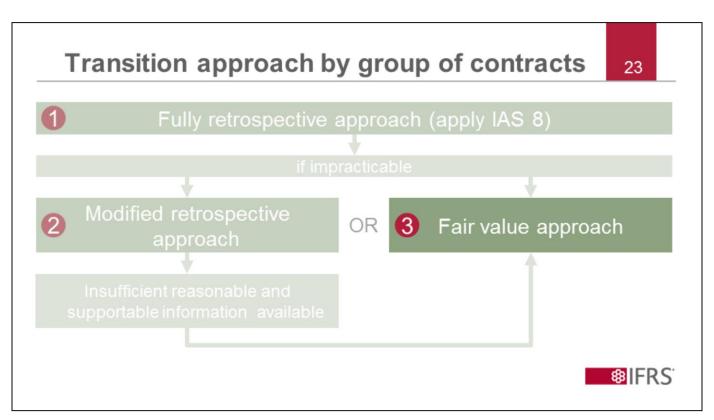
Discount rate at transition date

Apply each modification only to the extent that the entity does not have reasonable and supportable information to apply the retrospective approach



#### **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraphs 22, C10 and C18 Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC384



IFRS 17 paragraph C5(b)
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraphs BC373 and BC385–BC386

### 3 Initial assessments

### In order to:

- Identify insurance contracts with direct participation features
- For an insurance contract without direct participation features, identify discretionary cash flows
- Determine a group(s)

Reasonable and supportable information available at:



Inception date or initial recognition

OR

Transition date



#### **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraphs C21–C22
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC386

### 3 Initial assessments

- · Grouping contracts applying the fair value approach
- An entity may choose to:

Include contracts issued no more than one year apart in the same group\*

OR

Include contracts issued more than one year apart in the same group

\*Only if there is reasonable and supportable information to do so

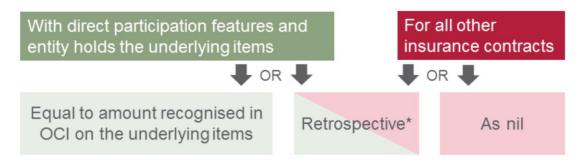


### Further information:

IFRS 17 paragraphs 22 , C10 and C23
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC386(a)

# 3 Applying OCI option

- If OCI option is applied determine the cumulative insurance finance income or expenses in OCI at the transition date
- Choice permitted for insurance contracts:



\* If reasonable and supportable information is available



#### **Further information:**

IFRS 17 paragraph C24 and B134
Basis for Conclusions for IFRS 17 paragraph BC386(b)

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